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## LAKATOS, KÖVES ÉS TÁRSAI ÜGYVÉDI IRODA

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HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ORDERS RENT-FREE PERIOD FOR STATE AND MUNICIPALITY OWNED BUSINESS PREMISES

On 9 February 2021 the Hungarian Government issued Government Decree No. 52/2021 (II.9.) on rent free period ("Government Decree"), effective from 10 February 2021.

#### I. DURATION OF THE RENT-FREE PERIOD

The rent free period lasts for 5 months, from 10 February 2021 to 10 June 2021.

#### II. ELIGIBILITY FOR THE RENT FREE PERIOD

The Government Decree establishes several conditions that shall be met in order to be exempted from paying rent for this period:

- 1. **The owner of the premises** is the Hungarian State, a local municipality, or a company under the majority influence of the Hungarian State or a local municipality except for the Hungarian National Bank or a company under the majority influence of the Hungarian National Bank;
- 2. The exemption only applies to agreements concluded before 10 February 2021;
- 3. The tenant was already conducting its business before 4 November 2020; and
- 4. The tenant is engaged in one of the **25 businesses activities** listed in the Government Decree:
  - i. Restaurant, mobile catering;
  - ii. Event catering;
  - iii. Beverage services;
  - iv. Movie screening;
  - v. Conference, organization of trade shows;
  - vi. Sports and leisure training;
  - vii. Performing arts;
  - viii. Complementary services to performing arts;
  - ix. Operation of art facilities;
  - x. Museums;
  - xi. Operation of a zoo, plant- and/or nature conservation area;
  - xii. Operation of a sports facility;
  - xiii. Sports association;
  - xiv. Exercise services;
  - xv. Other sports activities;
  - xvi. Theme and amusement parks;
  - xvii. Physical well-being services;
  - xviii. Other entertainment and leisure services;
  - xix. Hotels;
  - xx. Holiday and other temporary accommodation services;
  - xxi. Camping services;
  - xxii. Other accommodation services;
  - xxiii. Travel agencies;
  - xxiv. Travel arrangements; or
  - xxv. Other land passenger transport.

#### III. UNSUITABILITY FOR THE RENT FREE PERIOD

The Government Decree **does not apply** to a) restaurants and buffets at workplaces; b) restaurants and bars located at hotels, hostels and other kinds of accommodation; c) canteens and buffets of public educational institutions and vocational training institutions; and d) restaurants and buffets located in health-care institutions.

#### POSSIBLE FUTURE EFFECTS OF THE GOVERNMENT DECREE

The future impact of the Government Decree on court decisions in disputes related to the payment of rent during the Covid-19 epidemic cannot be predicted. Tenants of non-Government owned properties may refer to the new Government Decree in order to support their arguments for exemption from/reduction of rent payment during the Covid-19 epidemic. On the other hand, the Government Decree explicitly does not extend to the private sector, which follows the concept of the earlier Government Decree No.47/2020 (III.18.), where only a moratorium was ordered on the termination of lease agreements and on increasing rent until 30 June 2020 (see our earlier <u>Newsletter</u> in this regard).

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